Physics 201, Fall 2018
Problem Set \#5 (due Friday, Oct. 12)
Each problem is 10 points.

## Problems from Serway, Moses and Moyer:

$3.8,3.12,3.18,5.4,5.6,5.20,5.27,5.28$

## Additional problem:

A1: In class we discussed a 50:50 beam splitter: an optical device that splits a laser beam into two beams of equal intensity. Suppose that now I have produced an 80:20 beam splitter, which produces two beams with the intensities in this proportion. If a single photon falls into such beam splitter, write a possible wave function for the output state.

A2: A single photon is sent into a system of mirrors and beam splitters which has 4 possible outputs, labeled 1 through 4.
The wave function of the output photon is: $|\psi\rangle=0.45\left|\psi_{1}\right\rangle-0.70\left|\psi_{2}\right\rangle+0.55 i\left|\psi_{4}\right\rangle$ where $\left|\psi_{i}\right\rangle$ is the wave function describing the $\mathrm{i}^{\text {th }}$ output. What are the detection probabilities for each of four outputs?

