

Possibly useful relations:

$$\vec{A} = A_x \hat{i} + A_y \hat{j} + A_z \hat{k} \quad |\vec{A}| = \sqrt{A_x^2 + A_y^2 + A_z^2}$$
$$\cos \theta = \text{adjacent/hypotenuse} \quad \tan \theta = \sin \theta / \cos \theta$$
$$\sin \theta = \text{opposite/hypotenuse} \quad x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$\vec{v}_{\text{avg}} = \Delta \vec{r} / \Delta t \quad \vec{v}(t) = \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt}$$
$$\vec{a}_{\text{avg}} = \Delta \vec{v} / \Delta t \quad \vec{a}(t) = \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt}$$
$$\vec{v}_f = \vec{v}_i + \vec{a}t \quad v_{\text{avg}} = \frac{v_i + v_f}{2}$$
$$x_f = x_i + v_i t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2 \quad \vec{r}_f = \vec{r}_i + \vec{v}_i t + \frac{1}{2} \vec{a} t^2$$
$$x_f = x_i + v_{\text{avg}} t \quad v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2a \Delta x$$
$$\vec{v}_{AB} = \vec{v}_{AC} + \vec{v}_{CB}$$

$$\Sigma \vec{F} = m \vec{a} \quad \vec{F}_{AB} = -\vec{F}_{BA}$$
$$\vec{F}_g = \vec{W} = m \vec{g} \quad \vec{F}_{12} = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r_{12}^2} \hat{r}_{12} = -\vec{F}_{21}$$
$$f_s \leq \mu_s N, f_K = \mu_K N \quad F_D = \frac{1}{2} C \rho A v^2$$
$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r} = \omega^2 r \quad v = \frac{2\pi}{T} r = \omega r$$

$$dW = \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = |\vec{F}| |d\vec{r}| \cos \theta \quad W_{AB} = \int_A^B \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$$
$$E = K + U \quad K = m \frac{v^2}{2}, \Delta K = W_{\text{net}}$$
$$U_g = mgy, U(r) = -G \frac{mM}{r} \quad U_s(x) = k \frac{(x-x_0)^2}{2}$$
$$\Delta E = W_{\text{non cons}} \quad P = \frac{dW}{dt}, P = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{v}$$

$$\vec{P} = \Sigma_i m_i \vec{v}_i \quad \frac{d\vec{P}}{dt} = \vec{F}_{\text{ext}}, \Delta \vec{P} = \vec{J} = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} \vec{F}_{\text{ext}} dt$$

Is energy conserved?
yes \rightarrow elastic interaction no \rightarrow inelastic interaction

$$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \frac{N \cdot m^2}{kg^2} \quad \text{use } g=10 \text{ m/s}^2 \text{ instead of } 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$$