

## Possibly useful relations:

$$\vec{A} = A_x \hat{i} + A_y \hat{j} + A_z \hat{k}$$

$$|\vec{A}| = \sqrt{A_x^2 + A_y^2 + A_z^2}$$

$$\vec{v}_{\text{avg}} = \frac{\Delta \vec{r}}{\Delta t}$$

$$\vec{v}(t) = \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt}$$

$$\vec{a}_{\text{avg}} = \frac{\Delta \vec{v}}{\Delta t}$$

$$\vec{a}(t) = \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt}$$

$$\vec{v}_f = \vec{v}_i + \vec{a}t$$

$$v_{\text{avg}} = \frac{v_i + v_f}{2}$$

$$x_f = x_i + v_i t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

$$\vec{r}_f = \vec{r}_i + \vec{v}_i t + \frac{1}{2} \vec{a} t^2$$

$$x_f = x_i + v_{\text{avg}} t$$

$$v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2a\Delta x$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r}$$

$$v = \frac{2\pi r}{T}$$

$$v = r\omega$$

$$\omega = \frac{2\pi}{T}$$

$$\vec{v}_{AB} = \vec{v}_{AC} + \vec{v}_{CB}$$

$$\Sigma \vec{F} = m\vec{a}$$

$$\vec{F}_{AB} = -\vec{F}_{BA}$$

$$\vec{W} = m\vec{g}$$

$$f_S \leq \mu_S N$$

$$f_K = \mu_K N$$

$$W = F\Delta x$$

$$W = \vec{F} \cdot \Delta \vec{r}$$

$$W = \int \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$$

$$W = \Delta K$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$\Delta U = -W$$

$$\vec{A} \cdot \vec{B} = AB \cos \theta = A_x B_x + A_y B_y + A_z B_z$$

$$F_x = -\frac{dU}{dx}$$

$$F = -kx$$

$$U = mgy + U_0$$

$$U = \frac{1}{2} kx^2 + U_0$$

$$K_i + U_i = K_f + U_f$$

$$\Delta U + \Delta K + \Delta E_{\text{int}} = W^{\text{ext}}$$

$$\Delta E_{\text{int}} = f_K d$$

$$E_{\text{total}}^{\text{isolated}} = \text{const.}$$

$$P = \frac{dE}{dt}$$

$$P = \frac{dW}{dt}$$

$$P = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{v}$$

$$\vec{p} = m\vec{v}$$

$$\vec{F} = \frac{d\vec{p}}{dt}$$

$$\vec{p}_{\text{total}} = \text{const.}$$

$$\vec{I} = \Delta \vec{p} = \int \vec{F} dt = \vec{F}_{\text{av}} \Delta t$$

$$\vec{r}_{\text{cm}} = \frac{1}{M} \Sigma \vec{r}_i m_i$$

$$\vec{r}_{\text{cm}} = \frac{1}{M} \int \vec{r} dm$$

$$\Sigma \vec{F}_{\text{ext}} = M\vec{a}_{\text{cm}}$$

$$M\vec{v}_{\text{cm}} = \vec{p}_{\text{total}}$$

$$s = r\theta$$

$$v = r\omega$$

$$a_T = r\alpha$$

$$\omega = \frac{d\theta}{dt}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{d\omega}{dt}$$

(over)

$\theta_f = \theta_i + \omega_i t + \frac{1}{2}\alpha t^2$	$\omega_f = \omega_i + \alpha t$	$\omega_f^2 = \omega_i^2 + 2\alpha\Delta\theta$
$\theta_f = \theta_i + \omega_{\text{avg}} t$	$\tau = Fr \sin \phi = Fd$	$\Sigma\tau_{\text{ext}} = I\alpha$
$\vec{\tau} = \vec{r} \times \vec{F}$	$ \vec{A} \times \vec{B}  = AB \sin \theta$	
$I = \Sigma m_i r_i^2$	$I = \int r^2 dm$	$I = I_{\text{cm}} + MD^2$
$\vec{L} = \vec{r} \times \vec{p}$	$\vec{L} = I\vec{\omega}$	
$K_{\text{rot}} = \frac{1}{2}I_{\text{cm}}\omega^2$	$v_{\text{cm}} = R\omega$	$a_{\text{cm}} = R\alpha$
$W = \int \tau d\theta$	$P = \tau\omega$	$\vec{L}_{\text{total}} = \text{constant}$
$\Sigma\vec{\tau} = \frac{d\vec{L}}{dt}$	$\Sigma\vec{F}_{\text{ext}} = 0$	$\Sigma\vec{\tau}_{\text{ext}} = 0$
$\vec{F}_{12} = -\frac{Gm_1m_2}{r_{12}^2} \hat{r}_{12}$	$T^2 = \left(\frac{4\pi^2}{GM}\right)R^3$	$U(r) = -\frac{Gm_1m_2}{r} + U_0$
	$\rho = \frac{M}{V}$	$P = \frac{F}{A}$
$P = P_0 + \rho gh$	$P_{\text{gauge}} = P - P_0$	$B = W_{\text{disp}}$
$v_1 A_1 = v_2 A_2$	$P + \frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 + \rho gy = \text{const.}$	$x = A \cos(\omega t + \phi)$
$v = -\omega A \sin(\omega t + \phi)$	$a = -\omega^2 A \cos(\omega t + \phi)$	$\omega = \sqrt{k/m}$
$f = 1/T \quad T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}$	$E = \frac{1}{2}kA^2$	$T = 2\pi\sqrt{L/g}$
$F_d = -bv$		$x = A \exp^{-\frac{b}{2m}t} \cos(\omega t + \phi)$
$\omega_0 = \sqrt{k/m}$		$A = F_0 / \sqrt{m^2(\omega_0^2 - \omega^2)^2 + b^2\omega^2}$
$y = f(x \pm vt)$	$v = \lambda f$	$k = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda}$
$y = A \cos(kx \pm \omega t)$	$v = \sqrt{T/\mu}$	$P = \frac{1}{2}\mu v \omega^2 A^2$
$\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2} = \frac{1}{v^2} \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2}$	$v = \sqrt{B/\rho}$	$I = \frac{P_{\text{av}}}{A}$
$\beta = 10 \log_{10}(I/I_0)$	$f' = \left(\frac{v \pm v_0}{v \mp v_s}\right) f$	$y = 2A \cos(kx) \cos(\omega t)$
$f_n = n \frac{v}{2L}, \quad n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$	$f_n = n \frac{v}{4L} \quad n = 1, 3, 5, \dots$	$f_{\text{beat}} =  f_1 - f_2 $
$\cos \theta = \text{adjacent/hypo.}$	$\sin \theta = \text{opposite/hypo.}$	
$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$	$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$	
$g = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \text{ downward}$		$P_0 = 1.01 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$
$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{ Nm}^2/\text{kg}^2$		$I_0 = 10^{-12} \text{ W/m}^2$